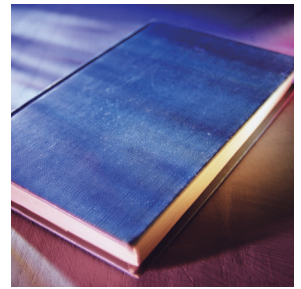
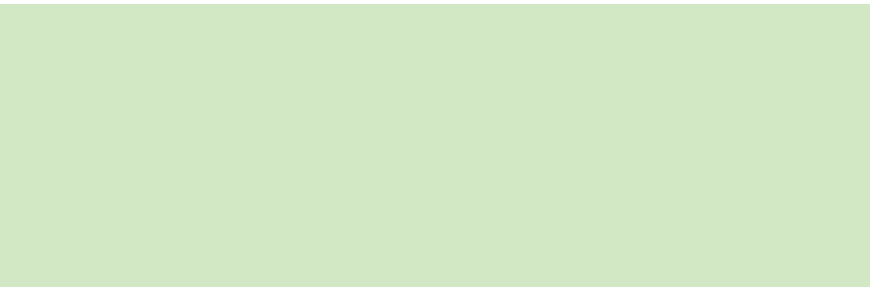




References



Chapter 1

1. Facts related to Chronic Diseases. Geneva: World Health Organization. Available from <http://www.who.int/dietphysicalactivity/publications/facts/chronic/en> [accessed on 4 August 2008].
2. Preventing Chronic Diseases: A Vital Investment. Geneva: World Health Organization; 2005.
3. Your Health Your Life: Healthcare Reform Consultation Document. Hong Kong SAR: Food and Health Bureau; 2008.

Chapter 2

1. Public Health in England: The Report of the Committee of Inquiry into the Future Development of the Public Health Function. CMND 289. London: HMSO; 1988.
2. Baum F. The New Public Health. Melbourne: Oxford University Press; 2002.
3. Dahlgren G, Whitehead M. Policies and Strategies to Promote Social Equity in Health. Stockholm: Institute for the Futures Studies; 1991.
4. Preventing Chronic Disease: A Strategic Framework (Background Paper). Melbourne: National Public Health Partnership; 2001.
5. Global Strategy for the Prevention and Control of Noncommunicable Diseases. Geneva: World Health Organization; 2000. Available from http://ftp.who.int/gb/archive/pdf_files/WHA53/ea14.pdf [accessed on 4 August 2008].
6. Brownson R, Remington P, Davis J. Chronic Disease Epidemiology and Control. (2nd Edition). Washington, D.C.: American Public Health Association; 1998.
7. Aboderin I, Kalache A, Ben-Shlomo Y, et al. Life Course Perspectives on Coronary Heart Disease, Stroke and Diabetes: Key Issues and Implications for Policy and Research. Geneva: World Health Organization; 2002.
8. Doll R, Peto P, Boreham J, Sutherland I. Mortality in relation to smoking: 50 years' observation on male British doctors. British Medical Journal 2004; 328:1519 .

References

9. Kalache A, Kickbusch I. A global strategy for healthy ageing. *World Health* 1997; 4:4-5.
10. Fruit, Vegetables and NCD Disease Prevention. Geneva: World Health Organization. Available from http://who.int/dietphysicalactivity/media/en/gsfv_fv.pdf [accessed on 4 August 2008].
11. Wilson JM, Junger CT. Principles and Practice of Screening for Disease. WHO Public Health Paper No. 34. Geneva: World Health Organization; 1968.
12. Kim JJ, Leung GM, Woo PP, Goldie SJ. Cost-effectiveness of organized versus opportunistic cervical cytology screening in Hong Kong. *Journal of Public Health* 2004; 26(2):130-7.
13. Brown A, Taylor R, Noorani H, et al. Exercise-based Cardiac Rehabilitation Programs for Coronary Artery Disease: A Systemic Clinical and Economic Review. Ottawa: Canadian Coordinating Office for Health Technology Assessment; 2003.
14. Jolliffe JA, Rees K, Taylor RS, et al. Exercise-based rehabilitation for coronary heart disease. *Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews* 2001;(1):CD001800.
15. Rose G. Sick individuals and sick populations. *Bulletin of the World Health Organization* 2001; 79(10):990-6.
16. Rose G. *The Strategy of Preventive Medicine*. Oxford University Press; 1992.
17. Tuomilehto J, Lindstrom J, Eriksson JG, et al. Prevention of type 2 diabetes mellitus by changes in lifestyle among subjects with impaired glucose tolerance. *New England Journal of Medicine* 2001; 344(18):1343-50.
18. Utting P. *Regulating Business via Multi-stakeholder Initiatives: A Preliminary Assessment. Voluntary Approaches to Corporate Responsibility*. Geneva: United Nations Non-Government Liaison Service; 2002. p.16-130.
19. Lawes C, Feigin V, Rogers A. *Estimating Reductions in Blood Pressure Following Reductions in Salt Intake by Age, Sex and WHO region*. Auckland: Clinical Trials Research Unit, University of Auckland; 2002.
20. Maccoby N, Farquhar JW, Wood PD, et al. Reducing the risk of cardiovascular disease: Effects of a community based campaign on knowledge and behavior. *Journal of Community Health* 1977; 3:100-14.
21. Puska P. Successful prevention of non-communicable diseases: 25 year experiences with North Karelia Project in Finland. *Public Health Medicine* 2002; 4(1):5-7.
22. Fortmann SP, Varady AN. Effects of a community-wide health education program on cardiovascular disease morbidity and mortality: the Stanford Five-City Project. *American Journal of Epidemiology* 2000; 4:316-23.
23. Luepker RV, Rastam L, Hannan PJ, et al. Community education for cardiovascular disease prevention: Morbidity and mortality results from the Minnesota Heart Health Program. *American Journal of Epidemiology* 1996; 144(4):351-62.
24. Carleton RA, Lasater TM, Assaf AR, et al. The Pawtucket Heart Health Program: community changes in cardiovascular risk factors and projected disease risk. *American Journal of Public Health* 1995; 85(6):777-85.

25. Building the Case for the Prevention of Chronic Disease. Ottawa: Centre for Chronic Disease Prevention and Control, Health Canada; 2002.
26. Leon D, Walt G, Gilson L. International perspectives on health inequalities and policy. *British Medical Journal* 2001; 322:591-3.
27. 吳先萍，楊曉妍，張寧梅等。我國人群2型糖尿病流行病學研究現狀。預防醫學情報雜誌。2002年05期。
28. Bennett CL, et al. Relation between Literacy, Race, and Stage of Presentation among Low-Income Patients with Prostate Cancer. *Journal of Clinical Oncology* 1998: 16(9).
29. Armstrong BK. Morbidity and Mortality in Australia. In: McNeil J, et al, editors. *A Textbook of Preventive Medicine*: Edward Arnold Publishers; 1990.

Chapter 3

1. Preventing Chronic Diseases: A Vital Investment. Geneva: World Health Organization; 2005.
2. Danaei G, Hoorn SV, Lopez A, et al. Causes of cancer in the world: comparative risk assessment of nine behavioural and environmental risk factors. *The Lancet* 2005; 366:1784-93.
3. The World Health Report: Reducing Risks, Promoting Healthy Life. Geneva: World Health Organization; 2002.
4. Epping-Jordan JE, Galae G, Tukuitonga C, Beaglehole R. Preventing chronic diseases: taking stepwise action. *The Lancet* 2005; 366(9497):1667-71.
5. Global Strategy for the Prevention and Control of Non-communicable Diseases. Geneva: World Health Organization; 2000.
6. Bangkok Charter for Health Promotion. Geneva: World Health Organization; 2005.
7. The Integrated Pan-Canadian Healthy Living Strategy. Ottawa: Health Canada; 2005.
8. Saving Lives: Our Healthier Nation. London: Department of Health; 1999.
9. Choosing Health: Making Healthy Choices Easier. London: Department of Health; 2004.
10. Sweden's New Public Health Policy: National Public Health Objectives for Sweden. Stockholm: National Institute of Public Health; 2003.
11. Preventing Chronic Disease: A Strategic Framework (Background Paper). Melbourne: National Public Health Partnership; 2001.
12. Consultation Draft of the National Chronic Disease Strategy. Canberra: Australian Institute of Health and Welfare; 2005.
13. Toh CM, Chew SK, Tan CC. Prevention and control of non-communicable diseases in Singapore: a review of National Health Promotion Programmes. *Singapore Medical Journal* 2002; 43(7):333-9.

Chapter 4

1. Population Health Survey 2003/04. Hong Kong SAR: Department of Health and Department of Community Medicine, University of Hong Kong; 2005.
2. Behavioural Risk Factor Survey, April 2007. Hong Kong SAR: Department of Health; 2008.
3. Wan L, Choi J, Tse W, Tse LY. Monitoring the "big five" through the Behavioural Risk Factors Surveillance System. *Public Health and Epidemiology Bulletin* 2007; 16(1):6-15.
4. Heart Health Survey 2004/05. Hong Kong SAR: Department of Health; 2007.
5. Janus ED. The Hong Kong Cardiovascular Risk Factor Prevalence Study 1995 - 1996. Hong Kong SAR: University of Hong Kong; 1997.
6. Thematic Household Survey Report No.30: Health status of Hong Kong residents; Doctor consultation; Hospitalization; Dental consultation; Provision of medical benefits by employers/companies and coverage of medical insurance purchased by individuals; Health status of institutional residents and their utilization of medical services. Hong Kong SAR: Census and Statistics Department; 2007.
7. Saving Lives: Our Healthier Nation. London: Department of Health; 1999.
8. Wan L, Li CK. Male - the healthier sex? *Public Health and Epidemiology Bulletin* 2001; 10(6):57-62.
9. Building a healthy tomorrow: discussion paper on the future service delivery model for our health care system. Hong Kong SAR: Health, Welfare and Food Bureau; July 2005.
10. Woo J, Leung SSF, Ho SC, et al. Influence of educational level and marital status on dietary intake, obesity and other cardiovascular risk factors in a Hong Kong Chinese population. *European Journal of Clinical Nutrition* 1999; 53:461-7.
11. Wilkinson R, Marmot M. *The Solid Facts: Social Determinants of Health*. Geneva: World Health Organization; 1998.
12. Baum F. *The New Public Health*. Melbourne: Oxford University Press; 2002.
13. Your Health Your Life: Healthcare Reform Consultation Document. Hong Kong SAR: Food and Health Bureau; 2008.

Chapter 5

1. Wong TZ, Lau TS, Yu TS, et al. Air Pollution and Hospital Admissions for Respiratory and Cardiovascular Diseases in Hong Kong. *Occupational Environment Medicine* 1999; 56:679-83.
2. Hedley AJ, Wong CM, Thach TQ, et al. Cardiorespiratory and All-cause Mortality after Restrictions on Sulphur Content of Fuel in Hong Kong: An Intervention Study. *The Lancet* 2002; 360(9346):1646-52.
3. Sethi D, Racioppi F, Baumgarten I, et al. *Injuries and Violence in Europe. Why They Matter and What Can be Done*. Copenhagen: WHO Regional Office for Europe; 2005.

4. Caneron PA, Rainer TH, Mak P. Motor vehicle deaths in Hong Kong: opportunities for improvement. *Journal of Trauma* 2004; 56:890-3.
5. Fruit, Vegetables and NCD Disease Prevention. Geneva: World Health Organization. Available from http://who.int/dietphysicalactivity/media/en/gsfsv_fv.pdf [accessed on 4 August 2008].
6. Physical Activity. Geneva: World Health Organization; 2004. Available from <http://www.who.int/dietphysicalactivity/publications/facts/pa/en> [accessed on 4 August 2008].
7. Physical Activity and Health: A Report of the Surgeon General. Atlanta: Centers for Diseases Control and Prevention, US Department of Health and Human Services; 1996.
8. The Health Consequences of Smoking: A Report of the Surgeon General. Atlanta: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, US Department of Health and Human Services; 2004.

Chapter 6

1. Twenty Steps for Developing a Healthy Cities Project. 3rd edition. Copenhagen: World Health Organization; 1997.
2. Puska P. Successful prevention of non-communicable diseases: 25 year experiences with North Karelia Project in Finland. *Public Health Medicine* 2002; 4(1):5-7.
3. Nissinen A, Berrios X, Puska P. Community-based non-communicable disease interventions: lessons from developed countries for developing ones. *Bulletin of the World Health Organization* 2001; 79:963-70.
4. Active Ageing - A Policy Framework. Geneva: Noncommunicable Disease Prevention and Health Promotion Department, World Health Organization; 2002.